

## ABSTRACT

1       Apparatus and a method are disclosed for automatically identifying and validating a  
2 document, for validating the identity of a bearer of a document, for verifying that the bearer  
3 has authorization to participate in an activity represented by the document, and for  
4 comparing information on the document against information databases to determine if there  
5 are known concerns about the document or its bearer. A document type is narrowed by  
6 initially determining the size of the document, and is then identified from amongst a group  
7 of documents by looking for colors or other characteristics at specific locations on the  
8 document only until the document is identified. The order in which document locations are  
9 looked at is dependent upon a history of the types of documents that have been identified.  
10 An identified document is verified by first looking up reference information about the  
11 document type and using that information to read specific contents and check only specific  
12 security and other features utilized on the document. The contents of a document are  
13 checked against a database to verify its contents, and other databases are checked for stolen  
14 documents, known valid documents, and prohibited travel or entry. Biometrics in databases,  
15 on documents and directly from the document bearer are compared to verify the bearer.